

Supplementary Table 1. Total number of all anti-doping tests carried out by National Anti-Doping Organisations (NADOs) in each country per million of population in 2018.

COUNTRY	TOTAL TESTS	POPULATION	TESTS PER MILLION
NORWAY	3061	5.3	577
FINLAND	2917	5.5	530
SWEDEN	4136	10	413
LATVIA	753	1.9	396
SWITZERLAND	3350	8.5	394
BELGIUM	4104	11	373
DENMARK	1869	5.7	328
PORTUGAL	3200	10.2	314
NEW ZEALAND	1426	4.7	303
IRELAND	1443	4.8	301
ESTONIA	376	1.3	289
AUSTRIA	2105	8.9	237
AUSTRALIA	5084	25	203
SLOVENIA	401	2	200
CYPRUS	234	1.2	195
GERMANY	16010	83	193
JAMAICA	537	2.9	191
HUNGARY	1773	9.6	185
UK	11164	67	167
NETHERLANDS	2822	17	166
CROATIA	621	4.1	151
ITALY	8897	61	146
CZECH REP.	1536	10.6	145
KAZAKHSTAN	2345	18	130
BELARUS	1205	9.5	127
FRANCE	8184	65	126

SPAIN	5786	47	123
BOSNIA	378	3.3	114
AZERBIJAN	1090	10	109
BULGARIA	724	7	103
CANADA	3823	37	103
POLAND	3826	38	101
GREECE	990	10.5	94
KOREA	4224	51	83
CUBA	904	11	82
CHILE	1519	19	80
SLOVAKIA	437	5.5	79
PARAGUAY	553	7	79
ROMANIA	1401	19	74
SERBIA	593	8.8	67
RUSSIA	9420	145	65
QATAR	181	2.8	65
GEORGIA	230	4	58
SINGAPORE	310	5.7	54
TURKEY	4323	82	53
UKRAINE	2073	44	47
JAPAN	6010	127	47
HONG KONG	346	7.4	47
LITHUANIA	125	2.8	45
UAE	385	9.6	40
URUGUAY	137	3.4	40
BRAZIL	7421	209	36
USA	11067	327	34
MONGOLIA	90	3.1	29
SAUDI ARABIA	969	34	29

THAILAND	1922	69	28
KENYA	1395	51	27
ARGENTINA	1198	44	27
MALAYSIA	821	32	26
TAIWAN	569	24	24
SOUTH AFRICA	1346	58	23
MEXICO	2325	126	18
ISRAEL	141	8.2	17
JORDAN	141	10	14
EGYPT	934	98	9.5
IRAN	795	82	9.5
CHINA	10925	1427	7.7
TUNISIA	79	12	6.6
ETHIOPIA	405	109	3.7
INDIA	3980	1352	2.9
ALGERIA	102	42	2.4
MOROCCO	52	36	1.4
INDONESIA	283	267	1
NIGERIA	168	195	0.9
PAKISTAN	68	212	0.3