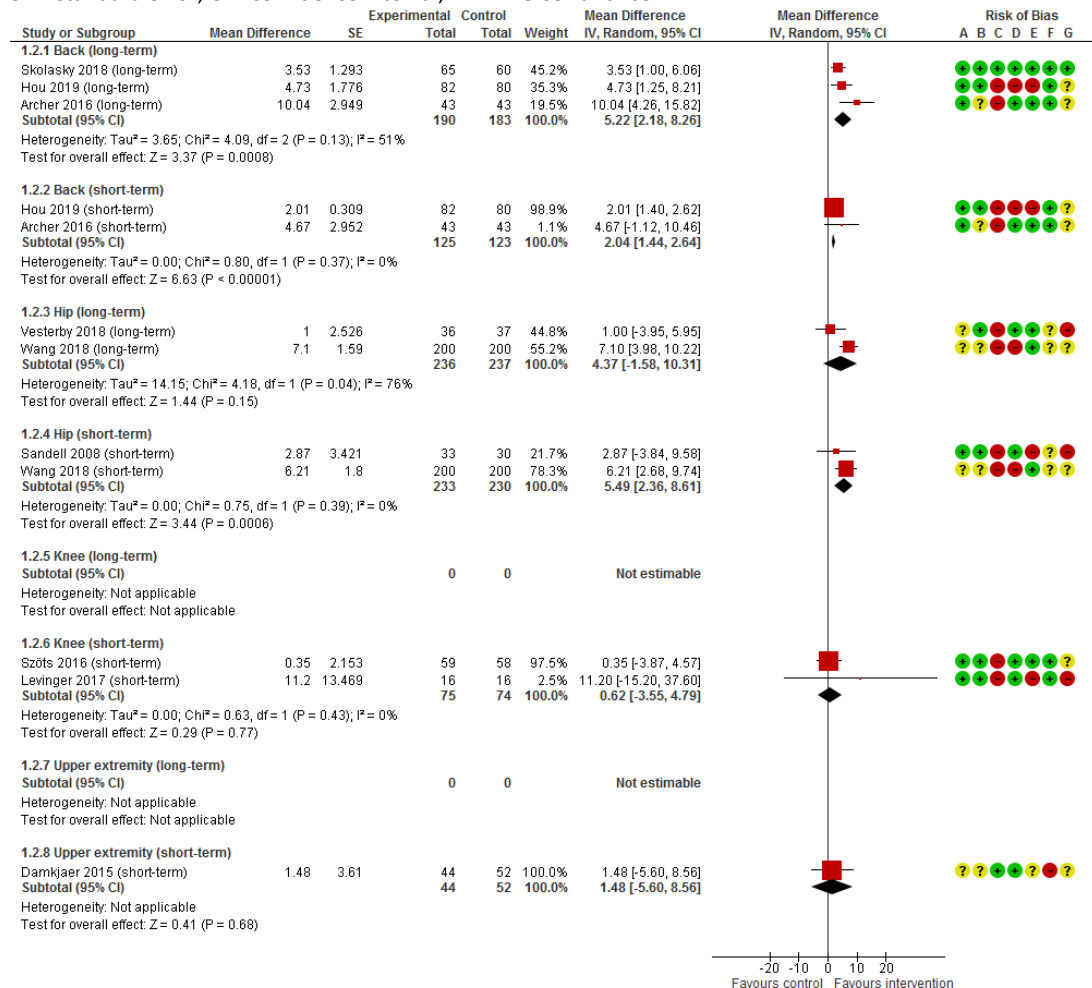


Supplementary material 10. Study findings (i.e. effect sizes and risk of bias) for articles reporting on the effect of the intervention on quality of life on the long- and short-term. Findings are stratified by patient sample (back, hip, knee and upper extremity surgery patients). Individual study as well as pooled effects are presented. SE = standard error; CI = confidence interval; IV = Inverse variance.



Risk of bias legend

- (A) Random sequence generation (selection bias)
- (B) Allocation concealment (selection bias)
- (C) Blinding of participants and personnel (performance bias)
- (D) Blinding of outcome assessment (detection bias)
- (E) Incomplete outcome data (attrition bias)
- (F) Selective reporting (reporting bias)
- (G) Other bias